### Dr. Vithalrao Vikhe Patil Foundation's

# DR. VITHALRAO VIKHE PATIL COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, AHMEDNAGAR.

Ref.No. CEA/CED/TESTING/18-19/ 46(3)

Date: - 19/11/2018.

Name of Party & Address:- M/S Krishi Infratech, Banglore-560085.

Subject:- Design mix of concrete grade M-35

Name of work: Construction of Major Bridges from Ch. 223000 to Ch. 260000M in Connection with Ahmednagar - Beed- Parli Vaijinath new Broad Gauge Line Project.

Testing Charges: Rs.30,000/-Paid Vide Receipt No.: - 06934

### CONCRETE MIX DESIGN M35 (Ref. - IS - 10262 - 2009 Method)

# A] Design Stipulations:

 a) Characteristic compressive strength  $= 35 \text{ N/mm}^2$ Required in the field at 28 days = 20 mm b) Maximum size of aggregate = Good c) Workability of concrete = 0.89

d) Compaction factor = 100 mme) Slump value = Good

f) Degree of Quality control = Moderate g) Type of Exposure

= Supplied by party h) Chemical admixture type  $= 400 \text{ kg/m}^3$ i) Minimum Cement Content

= 0.45j) Maximum Water cement ratio

# B] Test Data for Materials:-

1] Cement

= Birla Shakti OPC- 53 Grade a) Type of cement = 53.30 N/mm<sup>2</sup> b) 28 days compressive strength of cement = 3.15

c) Specific gravity of cement

d) Fineness of cement = 1% (by dry sieve analysis) as per IS 269-1969 = 175 min e) Initial setting time

= 260 min f) Final setting time = 1 mm g) Soundness of cement



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# 2] Aggregate and Sand -

Test property	Coarse	Aggregate	Fine Aggregate		
	20 mm	12.5 mm	Crushed Sand		
Specific gravity	2.85	2.90	2.75 0.51		
Water absorption (%)	0.76	0.75			
Aggregate Impact Value (%)	9.3	12.00			
Aggregate Crushing Value (%)	14.33	15.00			

### 3] Sieve analysis:-

### a) Coarse Aggregate:-

IS Sieve Size	% Passing			
	20 mm	12.5 mm		
80 mm	100	100		
40 mm	100	100		
20 mm	61	100		
10 mm	37.5	97.2		
4.75 mm	1	2.6		
2.36 mm	0.4	0.02		
Pan				

# b) Fine Aggregate (Sand):-

IS Sieve size	Percentage Passing			
10 mm	100			
4.75 mm	96.25			
2.36 mm	30.25			
1.18 mm	17.25			
0.600 mm	12.75			
0.300 mm	11.25			
0.150 mm	7.75			

# C) Fine Aggregate (Crushed Sand):-

IS Sieve size	Percentage Passing				
10 mm	100				
4.75 mm	98.13				
2.36 mm	70.68				
1.18 mm	37.93				
0.600 mm	28.95				
0.300 mm	18.98				
0.150 mm	14.33				
Retained weight on follow					
0.75 mm (weight)	29.5 gms				
Pan Weight	254 gms				



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#### 4) Target Mean Strength:-

 $= 35 + 5 \times 1.65 = 43.25 \text{ N/mm}^2$ 

#### 5) Selection of Water Cement Ratio

From table 5 of IS 456-2000, Maximum water-cement ratio = 0.45

Based on experience adopt water-cement ratio as 0.41

#### 6) Selection of Water Content

- a) Maximum water content for 20mm aggregate = 186 litre
- b) For increase in compaction factor = 3% of 186 Lit.

$$= 5.86 \, \text{Lit.}$$

Total = 191.58 lit

From trials with admixture the dose of 0.8 % of weight of cement is proposed. The minimum water reduction of 5% can be achieved. Hence net Water =191.58 X 0.95 = 182 L

#### 7) Calculation of Cement Content

Water Cement ratio

= 0.41

Cement content

 $= 182/0.41 = 444 \text{ kg/m}^3$ 

From table 5 of IS 456-2000, minimum cement content for moderate exposure condition =  $300 \text{ kg/m}^3$ 

Hence 444 kg/m<sup>3</sup>>300 kg/m<sup>3</sup>, hence OK.

#### 8) Proportion of Volume of Coarse Aggregate and Fine Aggregate Content:

Volume of coarse aggregate corresponding to 20 mm size aggregate and fine aggregate (Zone I)

for water cement ratio of 0.41 = 0.60

In the present case W/C ratio is 0.41

Therefore corrected proportion of coarse aggregate for W/C ratio of 0.41=0.60+1.0x0.01=0.61

For Volume of fine aggregate content

= 1-0.61 = 0.39

Adopt Volume of fine aggregate content Adopt proportion of coarse aggregate for W/C of 0.41 = 0.40= 0.60

#### 9) Mix Calculations per Unit Volume of Concrete:

a) Volume of concrete

 $= 1 \text{ m}^3$ 

b) Volume of cement= [Mass of cement]/ [Sc X 1000]

 $= 0.141 \text{ m}^3$ 

c) Volume of water = [Mass of water]/ [Sw X 1000]

 $= 0.182 \text{ m}^3$ 

- d) Volume of chemical admixture= [Mass of chemical admixture]/ [Sad X 1000]= 0.005 m<sup>3</sup>
- e) Volume of all in aggregate =  $[(a-0.02)-(b+c+d)] = 0.672 \text{ m}^3$
- f) Mass of coarse aggregate=exVolume of coarse aggregate X ScaX 1000 =1149.82 kg
- g) Mass of fine aggregate= exVolume of fine agg X S fa X 1000 = 739.28

### 10] Actual Quantities Required For Cu.M. Of Concrete In Kg.

Cement

= 444 kg

Crushed Sand

= 739 kg

Coarse Aggregate

= 1149 kg (20 mm = 690 + 10 mm = 459)



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Water = 182 Lit Admixture = 4.55 kg W/C = 0.41

Water : Cement : Fine Aggregate : Coarse Aggregate

182 : 455.00 : 638.00 : 1149 (20mm = 690 + 10 mm=459)

0.40 : 1 : 1.40 : 2.60

Mix proportion by mass

Note:- After adjustment for absorption & surface moisture.

Mi Cem x ent No. in kg		Qua	antities of materials per m <sup>3</sup> of concrete					Wor kabil	Concrete	
	in	Crushed Sand in kg (100%)	Coarse Aggregate in kg		Wate r in kg	Admixt ure in kg	Corr ecte d	ity (CF)	Strength (N/mm²)	
			20 mm	12.5 mm	5		W/C		days	days
I	444	739	690	459	182	5.3	0.41	0.89	28.10	45.60
II	455	638	711	355	185	4.55	0.40	0.90	23.60	41.30
III	480	920	691	460	186	3.60	0.49	0.90	26.10	42.10

Adopt Trial Mix No. - I:

Water : Cement : Fine Aggregate : Coarse Aggregate

182 : 444.00 : 690.00 : 1149 (20mm = 690 + 10 mm=459)

0.41 : 1 : 1.67 : 2.59

11] Actual quantities required per batch of cement in kg after adjustment for water absorption and surface moisture.

1) Cement = 50 kg 2) Crushed Sand = 83 kg

3) Coarse Aggregate = 129 kg( 20 mm Fraction = 84 kg

10 mm fraction = 45 kg)

4) Water = 20 kg 5) Admixture = 600 gms 6) W/C = 0.41

This test results are based on samples received in the laboratory

Tested By

Dr. S. L. Hake

Laboratory In-charge

Yawaden 19:11-2018

H.O.D.

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